

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editors' Preface	vii
Foreword:	
<i>Introductory Remarks on Hungarian Linguistic Prehistory</i> Vyacheslav V. Ivanov	ix
Author's Preface	xiii
List of Figures	xvi
List of Tables	xvii
<i>Chapter One: Introduction</i>	1
Overview of Slavs in Pannonia	2
Part One: Slavs and Avars	2
Views of Avar Scholars	3
Views of Slavicists	9
Pre-Avar Theory	9
Avar-Slav Symbiosis	13
Avar-Slav Relationship within the Carpathian Basin	15
Part Two: Ethnolinguistic Composition of Slavic Pannonia	25
1. Pannonian Slavs as Proto-Slovak	26
2. Pannonian Slavs as South Slavic/Proto-Slovene	29
3. Slavic Pannonia as Ethnically Heterogeneous	34
Part Three: Summary	47
<i>Chapter Two: Methodologies</i>	49
Part One: Identification of Pannonian Slavic Loanwords	49
1. Preservation of Slavic Nasal Vowels	50
2. Substitution of Hungarian /č/ or /t/ for Common Slavic /c/	51
3. Substitution of Hungarian /š/ for Common Slavic /ž/	52
4. Regressive Voicing Neutralization and the Fall of the Jers	52

Table of Contents

5. Identification of Non-Pannonian Slavic Loanwords	54
A. Consonants	55
B. Vowels	57
6. Semantics	58
7. Written Sources	61
Part Two: Reconstruction of Pannonian Slavic Lexemes	66
1. Hungarian Diachronic Phonology	67
2. Developments in the Consonant System	69
3. Developments in the Vocalic System	72
4. Other Relevant Phonological and Morphoological Developments	75
Part Three: Hungarian Phonological Development and the Identification Process	79
1. Preservation of Common Slavic Nasal Vowels	80
A. Slavic-Internal Developments: Late Denasalization of Common Slavic Nasal Vowels	80
B. Hungarian-Internal Developments	82
2. Sound Substitution for the Common Slavic Unvoiced Dental Affricate /c/	84
3. Sound Substitution for the Common Slavic Voiced Palatal Fricative /ž/	85
4. Regressive Voicing Neutralization and the Fall of the Jers	86
5. Effectiveness Assessment of These Four Approaches	86
Part Four: Summary	87
 <i>Chapter Three: Examining the Corpus</i>	 89
Part One: Slavic-Hungarian Contact After the Conquest	89
Part Two: Corpus Composition — Conservative vs. Liberal Approach	93
Part Three: The Question of Pre-Conquest East Slavic Loanwords in Hungarian	94
Part Four: Pannonian Slavic as a Koine	104
Part Five: Phonological Gray Areas	111
Part Six: Corpus Analysis	116
Part Seven: Commentary on Corpus 1: Examples in Support of Conservative Approach	166

## Table of Contents

Part Eight: Commentary on Corpus 2: Orthographic Evidence in Support of a Non-Proto-Slovene Back Nasal Reflex in Hungarian	169
Part Nine: Commentary on Corpus 3: Slovene vs. Kajkavian	172
Part Ten: Commentary on Corpus 4: Varying Approaches to Quantifying Data	175
<i>Chapter Four: Conclusion</i>	191
Part One: Theories Regarding the Slavic Composition of Pannonia	192
1. Pannonian Slavic as Proto-Slovak/West Slavic	192
2. Pannonian Slavic as Proto-Slovene	194
3. Pannonian Slavic, Proto-Slovene, and Proto-Bulgarian	196
4. Pannonian Slavic as an Extension of East Slavic	198
5. Pannonian Slavic as Proto-Serbocroatian	200
Part Two: Theories Regarding the Slavic <i>Urheimat</i> and Slavic Expansion	205
Part Three: Theories Regarding the Avars and Slavs	208
1. Pre-Avar Theory vs. Avar-Slavic Symbiosis	208
2. Avars and the Retypologization of Slovene	209
Part Four: Conclusion	210
Selected Bibliography	215
Index Verborum	229